# Populism: the Rise of the Political Trend in Estonia

### Changes in Estonian Parliament

- For many years, Estonia lacked a successful rightwing, nationalist party
- In a March national election (2019), the Conservative People's Party, known by the Estonian acronym EKRE, had won 19 seats in the country's 101-seat parliament
- The right-wing populists' rise had taken most Estonians by surprise

### Surprised? Why?







## Why has EKRE been the fastest growing political force in Estonia? Why did we get to the point we are?

EKRE rails against:
 migrants, same-sex partnerships and mainstream media, LGBT rights, abortion

It's about what drove the people to make the choice?

- 1. A wider social dissatisfaction with the policies of previous coalition parties
- 2. EKRE is fiercely anti-Russia and Estonians have always seen their next-door neighbor as a potential security threat.
- 3. It seems that EKRE speaks about the problems of the real life, and people may feel that they're now being listened to
- 4. EKRE seems to be against European Union (Eurosceptics)
- 5. Giving unfulfillable promises

#### Are they wrong or right?

It depends whom you ask

After all, some of their ideas are quite good, for example:

- the party defends conservative family values against liberals;
- Estonians are understandably anxious to preserve their national culture and the Estonian language:
- ▶ it's tempting to believe in their promises ...